

平成 28 年度 一般入学試験問題（Ⅱ期 A 日程）

# 英 語

## 注意事項

1. 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしなさい。
  - ①氏名欄  
氏名・フリガナを記入しなさい。
  - ②空欄  
「年月日欄」の右横の空欄に「英語」と記入しなさい。
  - ③番号欄  
受験番号を左詰めで記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。
2. この冊子は、問題が 14 ページあります。
3. 試験中に印刷の不鮮明、落丁・乱丁あるいは解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に申し出てください。
4. 受験番号が正しくマークされていない場合、採点できないことがあります。
5. 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にマークしなさい。たとえば、

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と表示のある問いに対して 3 と解答する場合は、(例) のようにマークしなさい。

(例)

解答番号	解答記入欄
10	① ② ● ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩

6. 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
7. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

I 次の問 1 から問 10 の空所  から  にあてはまるもっとも適切な語を、それぞれ下の①から④のうちから 1 つ選び、マークしなさい。

問 1 A: Ben, who  the first prize in the swim race?

B: Sally did. She's a good swimmer.

- ① won                      ② hit                      ③ spent                      ④ felt

問 2 I woke up in the  of the night because it was too hot.

- ① mind                      ② melody                      ③ matter                      ④ middle

問 3 My uncle wrote a book on how to  in business after he retired his company.

- ① succeed                      ② follow                      ③ throw                      ④ contact

問 4 Tim doesn't like  fish, so he has not been to sushi restaurants.

- ① gentle                      ② raw                      ③ quiet                      ④ public

問 5 A: Is this the book you were looking for?

B: Yes, that's  the one I wanted.

- ① kindly                      ② mostly                      ③ exactly                      ④ terribly

問 6 Jiro stayed on the 30th floor of a hotel in Tokyo. He had a great  of the city from the window.

- ① height                      ② result                      ③ skill                      ④ view

問 7 A: Excuse me. I'm looking for a digital camera.

B: Well, how about this one? It takes clear .

- ① images                      ② sketches                      ③ illustrations                      ④ drawings

問 8 Jessica  during the card game yesterday. That's why she kept winning.

- ① admired                      ② guessed                      ③ cheated                      ④ involved

問 9 Peter had a late lunch today, so he doesn't have much .

- ① creativity      ② appetite      ③ suspicion      ④ satisfaction

問 10 Joseph couldn't buy a drink from the vending machine because it was .

- ① on sale      ② by chance      ③ in a hurry      ④ out of order

II 次の問 1 から問 15 の空所  から  を埋めるのにもっとも適当な語句を、それぞれ下の①から④のうちから 1 つ選び、マークしなさい。

問 1 I'm so thirsty now. I really want something .

- ① drink                      ② drunk                      ③ drinking                      ④ to drink

問 2 Because the exam period was approaching, a number of students  studying in the library yesterday.

- ① is                      ② was                      ③ are                      ④ were

問 3 Your English composition was well written. There were  mistakes in it at all.

- ① no                      ② not                      ③ nor                      ④ none

問 4 Jennifer is wearing a black dress today, but I think a red  would suit her better.

- ① it                      ② one                      ③ that                      ④ this

問 5 A: How  times a month do you play golf?

B: About twice a month.

- ① far                      ② often                      ③ many                      ④ much

問 6 In this age of globalization, it is increasingly necessary  you to learn English.

- ① for                      ② in                      ③ of                      ④ on

問 7 Our coach is  by all the players in the team.

- ① looked                      ② looked up                      ③ looked to                      ④ looked up to

問 8 I will finish writing this letter by the time you  back.

- ① come                      ② came                      ③ have come                      ④ will come

問 9 My mother looked a little  at the letter from a long-forgotten friend.

- ① surprise      ② surprises      ③ surprised      ④ surprising

問 10  I don't usually watch action movies, I found this one quite interesting.

- ① Until      ② Before      ③ Whether      ④ Although

問 11 A:  did you think of the movie?

B: It was too boring for me.

- ① How      ② What      ③ When      ④ Why

問 12 At the conference, the researchers  the problem of global food shortage.

- ① discussed      ② discussed about  
③ discussed on      ④ discussed with

問 13 Yesterday's concert was amazing! I didn't know Mike could play  so well!

- ① guitar      ② a guitar      ③ the guitar      ④ guitars

問 14 If he didn't know my phone number, he  reach me on the phone.

- ① can      ② can't      ③ could      ④ couldn't

問 15 Among many dictionaries I have bought up to now, this one is by far  useful of all.

- ① most      ② the most      ③ more      ④ the more

Ⅲ 次の会話文AとBを読んで、空所  から  を埋めるのにもっとも  
適当なものを、それぞれの選択肢群のうちから1つずつ選び、その番号をマー  
クしなさい。なお、《 》内は状況の説明です。

A 《Yuki が Manny にフレンチトーストの作り方を尋ねています。》

Yuki: Manny, can you tell me how to make French toast?

Manny: Sure.

Yuki: The ingredients\*<sup>1</sup> are bread, sugar and eggs, right?

Manny: Yeah.

Yuki: What do you do first?

Manny: First, beat two eggs with about two teaspoons of milk and one teaspoon  
of sugar.

Yuki:

Manny: Put a couple slices of bread into the egg mixture. Then, melt about one  
tablespoon of butter in a pan and cook the bread on both sides.

Yuki:

Manny: Only a minute or two, until it turns a golden brown.

Yuki: That's it?

Manny: That's it.

Yuki: Thanks, I'll try your French toast recipe!

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[注] \*1 ingredient: 原材料

[出所: Uemura, A., & Iwasaki, I. (2015). *Knowledge Expander*. Asahi Press. 一部改変]

会話文Aの選択肢群

- |  |
|--|
| <p>① And it tastes really good if you put maple syrup on it.</p> <p>② You need a little milk and butter too.</p> <p>③ For how long?</p> <p>④ It's easy.</p> <p>⑤ And then?</p> |
|--|

B 《Yuki と Manny がニューヨークからナイアガラの滝 (Niagara Falls) へ行く交通手段について話をしています。》

Yuki: I am so glad we will get to see Niagara Falls! But how are we going to get there?

Manny:

Yuki: The fastest way to get there will be by plane, right?

Manny: Right. But a return flight costs about \$300.

Yuki: That's a little expensive.

Manny: The flight is only about an hour. But we have to get to and from the airport, so the total time will be about 3 or 4 hours.

Yuki: How long does it take by bus?

Manny:

Yuki: And how much do they cost?

Manny: The bus will cost about \$150 return, and the train will cost about \$200 roundtrip<sup>\*1</sup>.

Yuki: The bus is the cheapest, but a train will be more comfortable and going by plane will be the fastest.

Manny: Yes.

Yuki: How far is Niagara Falls from New York?

Manny:

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[注] \*1 roundtrip: 往復

[出所: Uemura, A., & Iwasaki, I. (2015). *Knowledge Expander*. Asahi Press. 一部改変]

### 会話文 B の選択肢群

- |   |
|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>① How do you think we should we get there?</li><li>② We can go by bus, train or plane.</li><li>③ It's about 400 miles.</li><li>④ How long will it take?</li><li>⑤ Both the bus and the train take about 8 or 9 hours.</li></ul> |
|---|

IV 次の英文は、動画をインターネットにアップロードすることについての文章です。  
よく読んで下記の問いに答えなさい。

People enjoy making videos. People also dream of becoming famous. Now with video sharing websites ( A ) YouTube people are combining these two things. By posting your videos on a website, you can become more famous than you ever imagined. And it can happen instantly.

It used to take many years to become an international star. Musicians toured the country and played in small clubs. They almost had to beg people to become interested in their work. Musicians worked really hard. The same was true for actors. Actors ( found, Hollywood, they, where, moved to, work ) in low budget movies. They took many small parts in carefully-made movies before anyone noticed them. For ordinary people, it was nearly impossible to appear on TV or in the newspaper. This completely changed with YouTube.

YouTube was created in 2005, and it quickly became the third most visited website. Anyone can upload a video on YouTube. It has more than 800 million users a month. It is available in 54 languages. Around 60 hours of new videos are added every minute. A video can be rapidly spread on other social media sites ( B ) Twitter or Facebook. This is called “going viral<sup>\*1</sup>.” People share a video on the Internet, and then they comment, blog, and tweet about the video until it seems everyone in the world knows it.

Susan Boyle<sup>\*2</sup> became a celebrity<sup>\*3</sup> this way. In 2009, she was an unknown singer from Scotland. She took part in a talent show. Someone put a video of her performance on YouTube. Millions of people watched it. Impressed by her beautiful voice, people shared her video with friends. Soon after her video went viral, she began recording and selling her songs. She quickly became an international singing star.

Videos of people ( C ) any special talents have also gone viral. In 2007 a father made a short video of a baby and his older brother. He named the video “Charlie bit my finger.” It soon became famous all over the world. The two boys now have their own blogs and video websites, and they often appear on TV shows.

Not everyone is happy when their videos go viral. Instant fame<sup>\*4</sup> can be hard to cope with. Susan Boyle became ill after receiving so much worldwide attention.



Charlie and his brother say they feel embarrassed when people stare at them on the street. People lose all sense of privacy when their videos go viral.

Privacy is not a problem for a dog or cat. These days more people are sharing videos of their pets. If their videos go viral, pet owners can enjoy a moment of fame. But these pet owners do not have to show themselves directly to the public. The dogs and cats don't care one way ( D ) another. So it is a good situation for everyone.

What is the next trend after singers, babies and cute animals? The answer is probably being uploaded right now. It just needs a little time to go viral.

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[注] \*1 go viral: 急速に広まる

\*2 Susan Boyle: スーザン・ボイル

\*3 celebrity: 有名人

\*4 fame: 有名な

問1 ( A ) と ( B ) には同じ語が入ります。もっとも適当なものを下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① after
- ② like
- ③ behind
- ④ over

問2 下線部アが「俳優たちはハリウッドに引っ越し、そこで低予算の映画の仕事を見つけた」という意味を表すように、選択肢の語句を並べ替え、英文を完成させなさい。ただし、解答欄には  と  の位置にくる語句の番号のみをマークしなさい。

Actors       in low budget movies.

- ① found
- ② Hollywood
- ③ they
- ④ where
- ⑤ moved to
- ⑥ work

問3 下線部イの意味としてもっとも適当なものはどれですか。下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① それはすぐに、訪れる人が3番目に多いウェブサイトになった
- ② それは史上3番目の速さで、最も訪れる人が多いウェブサイトになった
- ③ それはたった3日で、最も訪れる人が多いウェブサイトになった
- ④ それが最も訪れる人が多いウェブサイトになったのは3回目だった

問4 下線部ウの it が示すものはどれですか。下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① Facebook
- ② the Internet
- ③ the video
- ④ the world

問5 ( C ) と ( D ) に入る語の組み合わせとしてもっとも適当なものを下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- | ( C )     |   | ( D ) |
|-----------|---|-------|
| ① with    | — | and   |
| ② with    | — | or    |
| ③ without | — | and   |
| ④ without | — | or    |

問6 本文の内容と合っているものを下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① In the past, it took much more time for musicians or actors to become famous.
- ② In order to get famous through YouTube, you have to be very talented.
- ③ Everyone becomes happy when they become famous rapidly through YouTube.
- ④ Pets should not be uploaded on the Internet because they have privacy.

V 次の英文は、アメリカ人にとっての「プライバシー」に関する文章です。よく読んで下記の問いに答えなさい。

Americans believe that everyone has the right to think and act as an independent person separate from any group. This is one reason why privacy is very important in the United States.

Some expressions that Americans use show how much they value their privacy. When a person says, ア “I ( do, in, whatever, can, want, I ) the privacy of my own home,” she means that in her personal life, she is free to act the way she chooses. When someone says, “People only know what I want them to know about me,” he means that イ he decides what to tell others about himself and what to keep private. When people say they need time to themselves, they mean that they want private time, away from others.

Americans protect their privacy in many ways. At home, people put curtains on their windows and fences around their property<sup>\*1</sup> so that no one can look in. Most people don't want their neighbors to observe the way they choose to live. They like to keep their lifestyle private.

In public places, such as buses or stores, people put up “fences” or physical boundaries<sup>\*2</sup>. They usually stay at least six inches away from people they don't know. There are conversational boundaries, too. For example, some people choose to keep their feelings private, but they talk freely about their jobs. Others share their feelings but don't like to discuss their family problems.

ウ Americans usually see themselves first as individuals, and then as members of a family, community, or other group. These groups are important because they support their members when they need help. However, because of their sense of privacy, and a エ desire to do things on their own, many people may be embarrassed<sup>\*3</sup> to ask for help.

Today, communities around the United States are trying to solve this problem. ( A ), there are many organizations that assist people with language skills and job training. These organizations try to help without asking a lot of personal information. In some communities police departments teach neighbors how to help each other without being nosy<sup>\*4</sup>. In these and other ways, people can get the community support they need, and keep the ( B ) and privacy they value.

[注] \*1 property: 所有物 (この場合、家、庭など)

\*2 boundary: 境目、境界線

\*3 embarrassed: 恥ずかしい

\*4 nosy: 詮索好きな、(他人のことに)首をつっこむことが好きな

[出所: Jayme Adelson-Goldstein with Lori Howard. (2004). *Read and Reflect*. Oxford University Press. 一部改変]

問 1 下線部アが「私は、人目のない自分の家ではしたいことが何でもできる」という意味を表すように、選択肢の語を並べ替え、英文を完成させなさい。ただし、解答欄には  と  の位置にくる語の番号のみをマークしなさい。

I       the privacy of my own home.

- |       |        |            |
|-------|--------|------------|
| ① do  | ② in   | ③ whatever |
| ④ can | ⑤ want | ⑥ I        |

問 2 下線部イの意味としてもっとも適当なものはどれですか。下の①から④のうちから 1 つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① 他人に何を話すことがプライバシーを守ることになるのかは、彼自身が決める
- ② 他人に自分の何を教えて何を知らせないでおくかは、自分で決める
- ③ 他人が自分について何が知りたいのかは、彼が決める
- ④ 他人について何を話すのかはプライベートなことなので、自分自身で決める

問3 下線部ウの意味としてもっとも適当なものを、下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① アメリカ人は通常、まず自分を個人として見なし、その次に家族や地域社会や他のグループの一員だと考える
- ② アメリカ人は最初に自分自身を見て、それから家族や地域社会や他のグループの人たちを見る
- ③ アメリカ人は通常、自分自身を家族や地域社会や他のグループの一員と考える
- ④ アメリカ人は自分のことを第一に考え、それから家族や地域社会や他のグループのことを考える

問4 下線部エの desire の下線部と異なる発音を含む語は次のどれですか。下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① right
- ② decide
- ③ excite
- ④ public

問5 ( A ) に入るもっとも適当なものを下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① For example
- ② However
- ③ Moreover
- ④ By the way

問6 ( B )に入るもっとも適切な語を、下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① independence
- ② family
- ③ groups
- ④ neighbors

問7 本文の内容と合っているものを下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① Americans want time away from people from other countries.
- ② Americans put up fences at least six inches away from neighbors.
- ③ Some Americans express their feelings but others don't.
- ④ There are few organizations to solve communication problems.

以下余白