

平成 29 年度 一般入学試験問題（Ⅱ期 A 日程）

英 語

注意事項

1. 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしなさい。
 - ①氏名欄
氏名・フリガナを記入しなさい。
 - ②空欄
「年月日欄」の右横の空欄に「英語」と記入しなさい。
 - ③番号欄
受験番号を左詰めで記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。
2. この冊子は、問題が 14 ページあります。
3. 試験中に印刷の不鮮明、落丁・乱丁あるいは解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に申し出てください。
4. 受験番号が正しくマークされていない場合、採点できないことがあります。
5. 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にマークしなさい。たとえば、

10

と表示のある問いに対して 3 と解答する場合は、(例) のようにマークしなさい。

(例)

解答番号	解答記入欄
10	① ② ● ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩

6. 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
7. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

I 次の問 1 から問 10 の空所 から にあてはまるもっとも適当な語を、それぞれ下の①から④のうちから 1 つ選び、マークしなさい。

問 1 You need to yourself at the beginning of your speech for our English class. Please tell us your name.
① serve ② meet ③ introduce ④ guess

問 2 Harry, do you have any for tomorrow? If you don't, why don't you join us for a party?
① plans ② symbols ③ kinds ④ voices

問 3 Mike made a lot of in his assignment, so he had to rewrite it.
① reports ② mistakes ③ signs ④ turns

問 4 My room in the dormitory is on the 9th floor, so I usually take the .
① neighbor ② elevator ③ message ④ program

問 5 Nathan has an iPad and Wi-Fi network in his room, so he often the Internet.
① surfs ② expects ③ keeps ④ pushes

問 6 My brother studied cooking at college, and even went to Italy for some training. He just got a job as a in a famous restaurant in Japan.
① winner ② visitor ③ chef ④ priest

問 7 A long time ago, the of Japan was in Nara, but it is in Tokyo now.
① pollution ② block ③ tournament ④ capital

問 8 A: Jason, I just received a letter from your school. It says they want you to call them as as possible.
B: OK, mom. I'll call them right away.
① long ② soon ③ wide ④ sure

問 9 I didn't have much time to study yesterday, so I'm not for the economics test.

- ① total ② upset ③ wrong ④ ready

問 10 Jennifer, could you do me a favor? I want to borrow your to cut some articles out of a newspaper for tomorrow's class.

- ① staplers ② socks ③ scissors ④ stamps

II 問1から問15の空所 から を埋めるのもっとも適当な語句を、それぞれ下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、マークしなさい。

問1 Jennifer and I in the same office, but now she's in the Osaka office.
① is ② are ③ was ④ were

問2 A: Did you go there by train? How long to get there?
B: Two hours.
① it takes ② it took ③ did it take ④ did you take

問3 I already gave the teacher my paper, but she said she still needed .
You haven't turned it in yet, have you?
① me ② mine ③ your ④ yours

問4 A: How is your schedule February 24th?
B: I'm free most of the day.
① on ② with ③ in ④ at

問5 I'm really busy today, so don't call me it's an emergency.
① if ② unless ③ when ④ while

問6 Is Mr. Jones already here? I expected him much later.
① come ② came ③ coming ④ to come

問7 Julia, can speak four languages, was working for a travel agency ten years ago.
① who ② which ③ where ④ whose

問8 A: Hello, can I speak to Mr. Jackson?
B: I'm sorry, but he's out now. Would you mind back later?
① call ② called ③ calling ④ to call

問 9 The Internet is very important today. It all over the world.

- ① uses ② is used ③ is using ④ was using

問 10 Due to the earthquake, the family had money left for themselves.

- ① a few ② small ③ few ④ little

問 11 That man over there has many wrinkles on his face. He be over 70 years old.

- ① would ② used to ③ must ④ should

問 12 Yesterday on my way home, I saw a traffic accident. It was a very experience.

- ① shock ② shocked ③ shocking ④ having shocked

問 13 I known Mary's phone number, I would have called her then.

- ① Have ② Had ③ Having ④ If

問 14 A: "Didn't Bill and Susan visit Hokkaido last weekend?"

B: ". I heard they cancelled their trip."

- ① Yes, they did ② No, they did
③ Yes, they didn't ④ No, they didn't

問 15 I understood his behavior, but it was that I couldn't understand.

- ① what he said ② that he said
③ he said what ④ he said that

Ⅲ 次の会話文AとBを読んで、空所 から を埋めるのにもっとも
適当なものを、それぞれの選択肢群のうちから1つずつ選び、その番号をマー
クしなさい。なお、《 》内は状況の説明です。

A 《海外旅行中の Takuya は、公園で初老の男性から話しかけられます。》

Man: Are you a visitor here?

Takuya:

Man: How long have you been here?

Takuya: Do you often come to this park?

Man: Yes. I come every day. In summer, I love to sit on a bench and watch
people.

Takuya: I just sit in the park and enjoy daydreaming.

Man: It's too cold to sit outside now. This time of year I just enjoy walking.
It's good for my health. Is this your first visit here?

Takuya: Yes.

Man: Speaking of Japan, I went to Kobe once. It's a beautiful city. And everybody
was so kind. I liked Kobe very much.

Takuya:

Man: By the way, did you go to the museum on the hill here?

Takuya:

Man: If you don't have time to go in, just go and look at the building itself.
It's great.

[出所：Z会編集部. (2009). 『受験英語からの英会話（中級編）』. Z会. 一部改変]

会話文Aの選択肢群

- | |
|---|
| <p>① Just three days.
② No, not yet.
③ Glad to hear that.
④ Yes, I'm from Japan.
⑤ I sometimes do the same.</p> |
|---|

B 《Aki と Tommy は学校に行く途中で、出会いました。》

Tommy: Good morning, Aki. How was your weekend?

Aki: Hi, Tommy, not so good.

Tommy: Oh no! What was it about?

Aki: He says he is too busy doing homework, but I think he is with his friends. What do you think?

Tommy: Well, I often see him at the game center with his friends.

Aki: He always lies to me. Maybe he doesn't want to spend time with me.

Tommy: Why don't you break up with him? I think you need to find a new boyfriend, someone who respects you.

Aki: Thanks for your advice.

Tommy: Actually Aki, I have something to ask you. Would you like to go on a dinner date with me?

Aki:

Tommy: Oh, OK. Let me know what you decide. I'll see you later.

Aki: All right, thanks for the support.

会話文 B の選択肢群

- ① He never answers my phone calls.
- ② I had an argument with my boyfriend, Sousuke.
- ③ Wow, this is so sudden, I have to think about it.
- ④ What would I do without you?
- ⑤ What do you think I should do?

IV 次の英文は、ポップカルチャーについての文章です。よく読んで下記の問いに答えなさい。

The term ‘popular culture’ or ‘pop culture’ is an expression that is used to describe the interests, styles, and tastes that appeal to a wide sector of the public. Just as traditions and customs differ from ↗country to country, pop culture varies according to the country and region of the world. For instance, what is popular in North America may not be popular in Asia and vice versa. (A), there are some aspects of pop culture that are popular all over the world.

The pop culture of any society is known by large groups of people, and includes fashion, food, entertainment, technology, music, and art. Pop culture is everywhere; it is in our schools and in our workplaces, in our everyday choices, and in our daily lives. It affects how we dress, what we eat, what movies we watch, and what we buy.

↗Before the Internet (today, as it, widespread, is, became, as), people used to rely on books, television, and movies to learn about life outside of their world. Now that we live in a digital age and culture has gone global, we have access to anything and everything, anywhere, and at any time. ↗What is current or happening in one country, or region, or continent is immediately shared with the world. This is the quickest way for trends to develop and become part of pop culture.

An example (B) this phenomenon is the popular teen novel, “Twilight” written by Stephanie Meyer, in which a young girl falls in love with a vampire. This book has been translated into 20 languages and published in 34 countries and was later made into a movie. In 2008, “Twilight” was the ‘it’ movie for teenage audiences all over the world. Kristen Stewart, who played Bella, was apparently ‘blown away’ by the success of the film. When asked how she felt about the popularity of the film, she replied: “I thought we were making a cult movie. I had no idea it was going to be, like, phenomenal^{*1}.”

As with everything else, trends are for a time; they come and go as people’s tastes and interests change. What was once ‘in’ becomes dull or boring and gets replaced by newer, ‘funkier’ stuff. The media plays a major (C) in popularizing or making trends popular, as newspaper and television commercials introduce the public to the ‘hottest’ things on the market, the latest styles, and the ‘must-have’

items. Furthermore, when celebrities or influential people endorse^{*2} a product, it becomes a symbol of wealth and success, and since pop culture values wealth and success, expensive brand name items are popular all over the world.

Although much (D) pop culture is generally thought of in a positive way, not everything that is popular is positive. For example, social networking sites, such as Facebook, are filled with videos of negative events and disturbing images, yet the number of people who view them continues to grow. Therefore it is up to the public to choose what pop culture they want to embrace^{*3}, and enjoy it while it lasts because it is, after all, only for a time.

[注] *1 phenomenal: (異常なほど) 大人気の

*2 endorse: (商品などを) ほめる、薦める

*3 embrace: 支持する

問 1 下線部アの country の下線部と同じ発音を含む語は次のどれですか。下の①から④のうちから 1 つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

① group

② young

③ thought

④ although

問 2 (A) に入るもっとも適切な語句を、下の①から④のうちから 1 つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

① On the other hand

② In any case

③ In addition

④ Therefore

問3 下線部イが「インターネットが今日のように普及する前」という意味を表すように、選択肢の語句を並べ替え、英文を完成させなさい。ただし、解答欄には と の位置にくる語の番号のみをマークしなさい。

Before the Internet .

- ① today ② as it ③ widespread
④ is ⑤ became ⑥ as

問4 下線部ウの意味としてもっとも適当なものはどれですか。下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は .

- ① ある国や地域や大陸で今起きていることは、すぐに世界中の人々の意見を分裂させる
② ある国や地域や大陸で今起きていることは、やがて世界を分断する
③ ある国や地域や大陸で流行していることは、ただちに世界の人々に共有される
④ ある国で流行していることは、さらに広い地域、大陸へと拡がり、ついには世界中に広まる

問5 (B) と (D) には同じ語がはいます。もっとも適当なものはどれですか。下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① by
- ② in
- ③ of
- ④ with

問6 (C) に入るもっとも適当なものを下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① league
- ② role
- ③ game
- ④ music

問7 本文の内容と異なるものを下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① Popular culture is different from one country to another.
- ② The Internet has made it possible for us to have access to culture all over the world.
- ③ Twilight was the hottest movie in 2008 and is still popular for teenagers.
- ④ Facebook contains videos of both positive and negative images.

V 次の英文は、カドラー（アメリカの病院で新生児の世話をするボランティア）についての文章です。よく読んで下記の問いに答えなさい。

At many American hospitals, nurses are sometimes too busy with work to attend to newborns who are too tiny or sick to go home. Their parents cannot make it to the hospital to help give care to their infants. Volunteer cuddlers — retired workers, young adults, college students — step in. They hold the babies, wrap them up in blankets, sing and hum to them, soothe^{*1} them, and treat them as if they were their own.

“ア You can see them calm down, their heart rate drop, and their little brows relax. They’re undergoing all this medical drama and trauma. My heart breaks for them a little bit,” said Kathleen Jones, a cuddler at a Chicago hospital.

Newborn intensive care units^{*2} are noisy, stressful environments. There are babies born extremely prematurely, or with birth defects and other illnesses. イ Some are too sick to be held, (not, to, too, be, sick, touched). Cuddlers reach a finger inside their incubators^{*3} and gently rub tiny bare stomachs.

Scientific evidence on the merit of cuddling programs is scarce, but the benefits of human touch are (A). In one study, gentle caressing^{*4} or placing a hand on newborn infants reduced levels of stress hormones. Other recent studies have suggested touch may benefit babies’ heart rates and sleep and perhaps even shorten their hospital stays. Studies also suggest that early negative experiences, including pain, stress and separation from other humans, may hinder^{*5} brain development.

On a surface level, it is easy to see the benefit a cuddler provides. Dr. Jerry Schwartz, a director at a California hospital says, “A baby is crying, mommy can’t be there, the nurse is busy with other sick babies, and it’s an unpleasant life experience to be crying and unattended (B). Then, someone comes over, does some cuddling, and the baby stops crying.”

Parents typically must consent for their babies to be part of cuddling programs, and volunteers must undergo background checks^{*6} and training before starting the job. They are given lessons in how to wrap up babies tightly in blankets to make them feel safe and how to move carefully around medical equipment and tubing^{*7}, as well as instruction in hygiene^{*8} including frequent hand-washing.

Kathleen Jones joined a cuddler program working two or three times a week. She used to wonder why parents or other relatives were not comforting their own babies. Now she understands why family members may not be able to visit often. She explains, “Life happens and you can’t sit by a bedside week after week.” In some cases, new mothers are recovering from surgery after giving birth, or already have their hands full with a small child or two at home. Parents of newborns understand that their tiny sick babies are being held and loved and watched over at the hospital by cuddlers. They feel a great sense of relief from that.

[注] *1 soothe : なだめる

*2 intensive care units : 集中治療室

*3 incubator : 保育器

*4 caressing : やさしくなでること

*5 hinder : 妨げる

*6 background check : 身辺調査

*7 tubing : チューブ

*8 hygiene : 衛生

[出所 : Adapted from an article by Lindsey Tanner. *The Japan News*. 2014.]

問1 下線部アの意味としてもっとも適当なものはどれですか。下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① あなたは、新生児が、落ち着き、心拍が整い、落ち着いたまなざしになるのを目にする
- ② あなたは、新生児が、落ち着き、鼓動が弱くなり、ゆっくり目を閉じていくのを目にする
- ③ あなたは、カドラーが、新生児を落ち着かせ、呼吸を整えさせ、落ち着いたまなざしになるのを目にする
- ④ あなたは、カドラーが、落ち着き、鼓動が弱くなり、ゆっくり目を閉じていくのを目にする

問2 下線部イが「中には病気が重くて抱けないけれども、触るだけなら大丈夫という新生児もいる」という意味を表すように、選択肢の語を並べ替え、英文を完成させなさい。ただし、解答欄には と の位置に来る語の番号のみをマークしなさい。

Some are too sick to be held, but
.

- ① not
- ② to
- ③ too
- ④ be
- ⑤ sick
- ⑥ touched

問3 空欄 (A) に入るもっとも適当なものを下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① well-known
- ② unknown
- ③ well-organized
- ④ unorganized

問4 空欄 (B) に入るもっとも適当なものを下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① to
- ② on
- ③ for
- ④ by

問5 下線部ウの意味としてもっとも適当なものはどれですか。下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① 彼女は、両親や親戚が自分たちの赤ちゃんの面倒を見ない理由について理解していた
- ② 彼女は、両親や親戚が自分たちの赤ちゃんを可愛いと思わないことについて理解していた
- ③ 彼女は、両親や親戚が自分たちで赤ちゃんの世話をしないことが不思議だった
- ④ 彼女は、両親や親戚がなぜ自分たちの赤ちゃんを心配に思わないのか不思議だった

問6 本文の内容に合っているものを下の①から④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① There are many pieces of scientific evidence on the cuddling programs.
- ② A hand on newborn babies heals the trauma.
- ③ With a training program before starting job, everyone can become a cuddler.
- ④ Some mothers are too busy to visit the hospital to see their baby.

以下余白